STUDY GUIDE GRADES 4-8

ARTY GOES WEST

by Mark L. Redmond

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Summary and Characters

Twelve-year-old **Arty Anderson** and his widowed mother **Elizabeth** move from Ohio to Texas to take over a cattle ranch, purchased by Mr. Anderson shortly before his accidental death in a fire. After being bothered twice by a pair of ruffians, the Andersons arrive at White Rock, Texas, the town closest to their ranch.

They meet **Luke Bodie**, the town marshal; **Bill Munson**, the ranch foreman; and **Chad**, **Bo**, **and Grub**, three of the ranch hands. During the next few months, Arty and his mother adjust to ranch life as Arty gets new "cowboy clothes" and breaks his own pony, Prince.

Summer ends, and a reluctant Arty heads for school. There he develops friendships with **Esther Travis**, a girl from a neighboring ranch; and **Jasper Wilson**, a younger, humorous student. Arty also gets off to a rather embarrassing start with **Miss Ross**, the attractive young schoolteacher.

Arty and his mother are very close, sharing both tears and laughter as they adjust to life without Mr. Anderson. They rely on each other as well as on their active faith in God. Arty discovers a new world through reading and also pauses to describe the events of his daily life.

When Arty discovers a disgruntled cowboy, who has just been fired, stealing from the other hands, he alerts Chad. While Chad beats **Bob Crowley** in a fist fight, Arty retrieves the stolen property.

On the final day of school, a small boy is lost. Arty and his mother stumble onto Crowley and the two original ruffians, who are stealing cattle from the Anderson ranch. The rustlers take the Andersons to a deserted shack, hidden in the center of a small cluster of trees. Later, headed for Mexico, they leave Arty and his mother stranded in the shack. The following day, however, the marshal and main ranch hands rescue the Andersons and capture the villains.

The Author

A high-school English teacher for twenty-eight years, author Mark L. Redmond has entertained and educated both children and adults with his authentic western stories. Combining knowledge obtained from years of reading and travel, he escorts his readers into the past and introduces them to some characters they will never forget. As the stories unfold, the readers not only become attached to these characters but also become aware of what life was like in the old West. Woven into the stories is a picture of how God works—then and now—in the lives of His children as they encounter life from day to day, sometimes laughing and sometimes crying.

Other Books in the Series:

- * Arty and the Hunt for Phantom
- * Arty and the Texas Ranger
- * Arty's Long Day
- * Arty and the Cattle Rustlers
- * Arty's Tough Trail

Vocabulary

Some students may not be familiar with the following words. By dividing the list and sharing their definitions, they can create their own glossary. Reading will progress more smoothly if each student has a copy of the definitions before you begin the story.

buzzard	gaze	drawled	interrupted	puzzled
claim	greenhorn	spell (n)	dozed	rambling
squinting	jolted	gasp	snoozing	blotches
chuckle	caliber	derringer	barrels	blurted
gizzard	offense	six-gun	sagebrush	dandy
saloon	walloped	bandanna	intentions	conduct
resembled	hombre	advantage	reckon	recollect
buckboard	forearm	circuit	parson	corral
griddle	tortured	shedding	duds	errands
trigger	hammer	ammunition	tomahawk	sorrel
hankering	varmints	straddled	wheezed	shimmy
galloped	livery	cipher	startle	jilted
insisted	cooperate	scrawny	contagious	directly
resume	leper	frisky	fascinating	rafters
stranded	tarnished	sufficient	scorpion	puckered
concise	disgusted	calculating	acrobatic	churl
resemblance	ridiculous	enthusiasm	tinker	reject
tuckered	investigate	iniquity	restrictions	surrey
assistants	offended	clobber	mite	slates
fetch	thicket	indicated	outraged	vermin
conduct	escort	circumstances	assume	situation
parlor				

Before You Read

Distribute Worksheet #1, and identify each of the objects pictured there. You might want to let students do research on some or all of the objects and report their findings to the class to establish background material for the book. Artistic students could make posters to display in the room while you are reading. Dover Publications has several detailed coloring books that would acquaint students with facts about the old West and aid them in understanding the book.

Reading the Book

These questions may be assigned for individual students to answer after reading each chapter or discussed as a class.

CHAPTER ONE

Content

- **1.** Why are Arty and his mother traveling by stagecoach? (A stagecoach was the fastest, most comfortable way for the two of them to travel.)
- 2. Jeff Chastain seems to be a pleasant, friendly man. Why doesn't Mrs. Anderson like him? (He is not really being friendly. He and his partner want to rob the Andersons. Also, he is being far too familiar with Mrs. Anderson.)
- **3.** Why did Arty make his comment about "gizzard-shooting" the robbers and then pretend to cry? (He hoped to frighten them with the mental picture of their being shot. He also wanted to convince them that his mother really would shoot them.)
- **4.** At the end of the chapter, how do Arty and his mother show a slight difference of opinion? (While Arty believes they have seen the last of the two badmen, his mother is not so sure.)

Research

Investigate travel by stagecoach, using Worksheet #2. Encyclopedias, library books, DVD's, and the Internet are all possible sources.

CHAPTER TWO

Content

- **1.** Explain why Mrs. Anderson is upset when the marshal says something—or tries to say something about her dress. (*She assumes that he is going to behave as Jeff Chastain did on the stage*.)
- 2. How does her failure to listen lead to disaster? (Because she interrupts the marshal, she humiliates herself—first by hitting him with her bag when he was just trying to help and then by being thrown to the ground in the middle of the street after her dress has been nearly torn off.)
- **3.** Explain the reaction of Arty and the marshal to Mrs. Anderson's mishap. (*Since she has not been injured, they both laugh—probably because there is something amusing about observing the consequences in such situations when someone refuses to be warned.)*

Research

Label the buildings on Worksheet #3 to complete the diagram of White Rock. Have students find pictures of old Western towns. Have students give reports on some of the businesses in those towns (livery stable, undertaker, barber, blacksmith, etc.)

CHAPTER THREE

Content

- 1. Describe the Andersons' second encounter with the marshal. (The next morning they meet him in the hotel lobby. When Arty starts laughing, the marshal does too. Mrs. Anderson becomes very angry, but the marshal apologizes and asks for a second chance. Mrs. Anderson grants it, and introductions are made. Marshal Luke Bodie then volunteers to escort them to the ranch with a wagon load of their belongings.)
- **2.** Identify and describe Bill Munson. (*Bill is of average height, very powerful, and has a good sense of humor. He is one of the cowboys who rides for the Circle A.)*

Research

The Andersons spent the night in White Rock's only hotel. Find out how hotel accommodations in the 1870s differed from those of today. Locate pictures of hotels and hotel rooms in the old West.

CHAPTER FOUR

Content

- 1. Describe the conflict between Bill and Chastain. Who saves Bill's life? (When Chastain intercepts Mrs. Anderson on her way to a wagon that is waiting to take her to the ranch, Bill breaks Chastain's arm. Rafe Alman is about to shoot Bill when Marshal Bodie shoots him in the arm and then takes both bad men to jail.)
- **2.** What news surprises Arty? (*Arty learns that both Bill Munson and Marshal Bodie are Christians.*)
- **3.** Explain Grubby's rude behavior toward Mrs. Anderson. (*Chad, Bill, and Bo have apparently tricked Grubby three times into thinking that he was meeting his new boss. Grubby believes his friends are trying to fool him again; therefore, he is irritated and rude until he realizes they're not kidding.)*

Research

Investigate ranch life to discover what was expected of a cook as well as what kitchen utensils were available to help him.

CHAPTER FIVE

Content

- **1.** Why are new clothes so important to Arty? (*He sees them as essential to becoming a real cowboy.*)
- 2. What two lessons does Arty learn after he sees Prince for the first time? (He learns that he should be quicker to hear and slower to speak—when he doesn't give them the chance to tell him that Prince hasn't been broken yet. When he has to get back on Prince repeatedly but finally breaks him, he learns the value of persistence or tenacity.)

Research

Find out what real cowboys wore—both for working and for going to town. As optional or additional research, learn what was involved in the breaking of a horse.

CHAPTER SIX

Content

- 1 Compare Arty's feelings about school to those of most students today. (*Arty, like many of today's students, is not particularly happy about returning to school.*)
- **2.** Why does Arty lie to the "new girl"? (*Arty is trying to impress a pretty girl with what he knows.*)

Research

Discover what schools were like in the 1870s.

CHAPTER SEVEN

Content

- **1.** How does Esther's advice to Arty show that she's a real friend? (*Esther tells Arty the truth instead of trying to make him feel better.*)
- **2.** Why does Arty feel so much better after he has talked to Miss Ross? (*He has cleansed his conscience by confessing his sin and asking for forgiveness.*)

Research

Miss Ross tells Arty that she won't punish him this time because she believes his misery that morning was punishment enough. Find out what kind of punishment was used in schools during this time period.

CHAPTER EIGHT

Content

- **1.** Why is Miss Ross so patient with Jasper? (*She knows that he is not trying to be a smart alec or a comedian. He is sincere in his questions and comments.)*
- **2.** What evidence is there that Mrs. Anderson loved her husband? (*After nearly two years she still misses him terribly. Her conversation with Arty also reveals the depths of her love.*)

Research

Check the copyright dates in some of your favorite books to see if any of them would have been available to Arty. Were any books for young readers available in the mid-1800s?

CHAPTER NINE

Content

- 1. How does Arty's attention to details spare him from an unpleasant start to his day? (Shaking out his boots before putting them on keeps him from being stung by a scorpion.)
- **2.** How do you know that Arty's faith in God is real? (*Arty spends time with God before he begins his day. He asks for both protection and direction from God.*)
- **3.** Identify Arty's two embarrassing moments in the classroom that morning. (*First he falls asleep during prayer. Then he is caught making cow sounds with the younger students.*)
- **4.** What need do Arty and Esther discover, and what is their plan to meet it? (*For the present they share their lunches with Jasper. For the future they intend to talk to some adults about looking into the situation.)*

Research

Find out what children took to school for lunch in Arty's day. In what kind of containers did they carry their lunches?

CHAPTER TEN

Content

- **1.** What new form of entertainment has Arty discovered? (*Arty has become very interested in reading.*)
- 2. In what two areas does Mrs. Anderson seek to meet the needs of Jasper and his family? (*She seeks to meet their material needs by giving Mr. Wilson a job and their spiritual needs by inviting them to come to church, where they will hear the gospel.*)
- **3.** What unexpected blessing do the Andersons receive that afternoon? (*Bo accepts Jesus as his Savior.*)

Research

The ranch hands slept in a bunkhouse. Look for pictures and descriptions of bunkhouses from this period.

CHAPTER ELEVEN

Content

- 1. How was Arty's Sunday worship different from that of most modern churches? (*There was no Sunday school or junior church, no church building, and service tended to run longer by an hour or two.*)
- **2.** How does Arty leave the reader in suspense at the end of the chapter? (*He indicates in the last two sentences that trouble is coming.*)

Research

The Andersons earlier used a buckboard to bring some of their belongings to the ranch. Now Arty has mentioned riding to church in a surrey. Research the kinds of transportation that were used in the old West. Collect pictures of them, and mount them on a poster to display in the classroom.

CHAPTER TWELVE

Content

- 1. Describe the conflict in this chapter. (Bitter over being fired, Bob Crowley steals a number of items from the bunkhouse and attempts to leave. When Chad confronts him, Crowley attacks. Chad beats Crowley in the fight.)
- 2. What role does Arty play in the action? (While the two men are fighting, Arty removes the stolen items from Crowley's bedroll. Crowley grabs his bedroll and runs, not aware of the fact that he has lost his loot.)
- **3.** Why does Chad want to know Arty's reason for learning to fight before he'll agree to teach Arty how? (*Chad doesn't want to create a bully or teach someone how to get revenge on others.*)

Research

Discover what kind of watch a cowboy might have carried and how much it would have cost him. Find out what average wages were for a cowboy.

CHAPTER THIRTEEN

Content

- 1. Discuss the similarities and differences between Arty's weekdays and those of today's students. (Answers will vary. Most students don't have a big breakfast, prepared by a hired cook; few would be at school half an hour early, helping the teacher with classroom chores; none ride on horseback to school—especially not alone. However, some students eat breakfast with their parents, follow a morning routine, and wait for their friends to arrive at school each morning.)
- **2.** Compare Miss Ross with the teachers of today. (*Many are loving and dedicated like her, making school a pleasant place to be. Others are impatient, negative, and cold, making the educational experience most unpleasant.)*
- **3.** What surprise guest does the marshal bring to the picnic? (Mrs. Anderson is his guest.)
- **4.** What two events ruin what has been a perfect day? (First Billy Meyers disappears. Then Arty and his mother are captured by Rafe Alman and Jeff Chastain.)

Research

Marshal Bodie is kind enough to spend an entire day, helping Miss Ross supervise her students on their picnic. Discover what an average day for a US marshal might be like.

CHAPTER FOURTEEN

Content

- **1.** Who is behind the kidnapping of the Andersons? (*Bob Crowley is the leader.*)
- **2.** What is the reason for the kidnapping? (*Crowley wants revenge for having been fired and beaten up.*)
- **3.** Tell how the Andersons nearly escape. (When Crowley handles Mrs. Anderson roughly, Arty smashes a chair over Crowley's head, knocking him out.)
- **4.** What prevents them from escaping? (*Chastain and Alman discover and recapture them before they can mount their horses and ride away.*)

Research

Locate some photographs of Texas landscapes. See if you can find any scenery that resembles the setting for this chapter.

CHAPTER FIFTEEN

Content

- 1. What have the outlaws been doing, and what are their plans? (They have been rustling other people's cattle and changing the brands. They plan to drive their cattle to Mexico and sell them.)
- **2.** Why have the outlaws captured the Andersons? (While searching for Billy, Arty and his mother had wandered too close to the stolen herd. Unwilling to risk being discovered, the outlaws captured and imprisoned them.)
- 3. What does Crowley plan to do with Arty and Mrs. Anderson? (Crowley has stopped the Andersons from exposing his plans. Now he intends to leave them in the shack without canteens or horses, surrounded by rattlesnakes and rough country. The outlaws will have time to escape before the Andersons can report them to the marshal. If the Andersons stay in the shack, they might have enough food to keep them alive until someone discovers them. If they try to leave the shack, they risk snake bite or death from lack of water since they have no way to carry it.)
- **4.** How is their behavior similar to that of Daniel when he was in the lions' den? (*Like Daniel they prayed, committed themselves to God, and went to sleep.*)

Research

Locate and watch a video that shows a rattlesnake biting something and discusses the effect of its venom.

CHAPTER SIXTEEN

Content

- 1. How does their Biblical thinking lead to the Andersons' rescue? (Mrs. Anderson's allusion to the children of Israel leads Arty to think of the pillar of cloud that guided them. They build a roaring fire in the stove and then throw green wood on it, sending a thick column of smoke from the chimney. The searchers see the smoke and come running.)
- **2.** Describe the Andersons' encounter with the rattlesnake. (*In the middle of their dancing around the clearing because of their excitement over the column of smoke, they freeze at the warning of a large rattlesnake.)*
- **3.** Summarize the remainder of the chapter. (*Marshal Bodie and some of the hands show up and kill the rattlesnake. On the ride back to the ranch, the Andersons learn that Crowley and company have been captured and the stolen cattle recovered.)*

Research

Find descriptions and/or pictures of jails from the old West. How do they compare to modern jails?

Name	
Arty Goes West	
Chapter Questions	

	HAPTER ONE Why are Arty and his mother traveling by stagecoach?
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2.	Jeff Chastain seems to be a pleasant, friendly man. Why doesn't Mrs. Anderson like him?
3.	Why did Arty make his comment about "gizzard-shooting" the robbers and then pretend to cry?
4.	At the end of the chapter, how do Arty and his mother show a slight difference of opinion?
	HAPTER TWO Explain why Mrs. Anderson is upset when the marshal says something—or tries to say something about her dress.
2.	How does her failure to listen lead to disaster?
3.	Explain the reaction of Arty and the marshal to Mrs. Anderson's mishap.
_	HAPTER THREE Describe the Andersons' second encounter with the marshal.
2.	Identify and describe Bill Munson.

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Arty Goes West
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	IAPTER FOUR Describe the conflict between Bill and Chastain. Who saves Bill's life?
2.	What news surprises Arty?
3.	Explain Grubby's rude behavior toward Mrs. Anderson.
	IAPTER FIVE Why are new clothes so important to Arty?
2.	What two lessons does Arty learn after he sees Prince for the first time?
	IAPTER SIX Compare Arty's feelings about school to those of most students today.
2.	Why does Arty lie to the "new girl"?

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Arty Goes West	
Chapter Questions	

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	HAPTER SEVEN How does Esther's advice to Arty show that she's a real friend?
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	HAPTER NINE How does Arty's attention to details spare him from an unpleasant start to his day?
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	HAPTER ELEVEN How was Arty's Sunday worship different from that of most modern churches?
2.	How does Arty leave the reader in suspense at the end of the chapter?
	HAPTER TWELVE Describe the conflict in this chapter.
2.	What role does Arty play in the action?
3.	Why does Chad want to know Arty's reason for learning to fight before he'll agree to teach Arty how?

Name
Arty Goes West
Chapter Questions

CF	HAPTER THIRTEEN
1.	Discuss the similarities and differences between Arty's weekdays and those of today's students.
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Name	
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	HAPTER FIFTEEN What have the outlaws been doing, and what are their plans?
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4.	How is their behavior similar to that of Daniel when he was in the lions' den?
	HAPTER SIXTEEN How does their Biblical thinking lead to the Andersons' rescue?
2.	Describe the Andersons' encounter with the rattlesnake.
3.	Summarize the remainder of the chapter.

Arty Goes West Chapter Quizzes

Chapters 1-3

Read each item twice, allowing students time to write their answers. Grade in class if possible.

- 1. Mr. Chastain was a nice man. (true or false)
- 2. What mode of transportation were Arty and his mother using to travel? (a. stagecoach b. train c. horse)
- 3. What weapon did Arty's mother carry to protect herself?
- 4. How had Arty's father died?
- 5. Who welcomed Arty and his mother to White Rock?
- 6. Why did Ma fall to the ground?
- 7. The marshal was kind. (true or false)
- 8. How did the marshal respond to Ma's accident?
- 9. What did Bill Munson buy Artemus? (a. a beer b. a pop c. a peppermint stick)
- 10. Bill Munson was the store owner. (true or false)

Bonus: In what state is White Rock?

Chapters 4-5

Read each item twice, allowing students time to write their answers. Grade in class if possible.

1.	Bill broke Mr. Chastain's	
2.	Bill is a Christian. (true or false)	
3.	The marshal is a Christian. (true or false)	
4.	What is Grubby's job on the ranch?	
5.	Mrs. Anderson fired Grubby. (true or false)	
6.	Arty wanted to be a (a. doctor b. farmer c. cowboy)	
7.	Who took Arty to town to buy him new clothes?	
8.	What gift did Chad and Bo give to Arty?	
9.	What happened when Arty got on Prince the first time?	

Bonus: What is the name of the Anderson ranch?

10. Arty did not get back on Prince. (true or false)

Chapters 6-8

Read each item twice, allowing students time to write their answers. Grade in class if possible.

- 1. Who was Miss Ross?
- 2. Miss Ross was old. (true or false)
- 3. Arty told Esther the truth. (true or false)
- 4. Esther was a tomboy. (true or false)
- 5. Miss Ross forgave Arty. (true or false)
- 6. Who were Jonathan Swift, Jane Austen, and Sir Walter Scott?
- 7. Arty's mother did not like to read. (true or false)
- 8. What worried Mrs. Anderson about the ranch? (a. the workers b. rustlers c. money)
- 9. What did Arty and his mother do about the problem?
- 10. Arty told his mother about the situation with Miss Ross. (true or false)

Bonus: What book did Arty's mother give him to read?

Chapters 9-11

Read each item twice, allowing students time to write their answers. Grade in class if possible.

- 1. Who beat Arty in the spelling bee? (a. Jasper b. Esther)
- 2. Arty loved to read. (true or false)
- 3. What animal did Arty imitate by making the animal's sound?
- 4. What did Esther and Arty share with Jasper? (a. lunch b. pencil c. book)
- 5. Miss Ross read some of the book ______ and Prejudice to the class.
- 6. Grubby did not know how to read. (true or false)
- 7. Mrs. Anderson bought a store. (true or false)
- 8. Who asked Arty to pray with him to become a Christian? (a. Marshal Bodie b. Jasper c. Bo)
- 9. Sunday service did not last long. (true or false)
- 10. Arty was not allowed to fish on Sunday. (true or false)

Bonus: What word did Arty misspell in the spelling bee?

Chapters 12-16

Read each item twice, allowing students time to write their answers. Grade in class if possible.

- 1. Who caught Bob stealing?
- 2. Who fought Bob?
- 3. What did Arty take out of Bob's bedroll?
- 4. Arty's mother would not let Chad teach him to fight. (true or false)
- 5. What did the students do on the last day of school?
- 6. Who found Billy Meyers?
- 7. Alman, Chastain, and Crowley left Arty and his mother in the cabin. (true or false)
- 8. What led the rescuers to Arty and Mrs. Anderson?
- 9. What animal threatened to attack Arty?
- 10. Alman, Chastain, and Crowley were captured. (true or false)

Bonus: With what object did Arty hit Bob Crowley?

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Vocabulary: 1-20

1.	buzzard
	claim -
	squinting -
	chuckle -
	gizzard
	saloon
	resemble
	buckboard
9.	griddle
	trigger -
	hankering
12.	galloped
	insisted
	resume
15.	stranded
16.	concise
	resemblance
18.	tuckered
19.	assistants
20.	fetch

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Vocabulary: 21-40

21.	conduct -
22.	situation -
23.	gaze
24.	greenhorn
25.	jolted
26.	caliber
27.	offense
28.	walloped
29.	hombre -
30.	forearm -
31.	tortured -
32.	hammer
33.	varmints -
34.	livery
35.	cooperate
36.	leper
37.	tarnished -
38.	disgusted
39.	ridiculous -
40.	investigate

Name Arty Goes West Vocabulary: 41-62

tnicket
escort -
parlor
drawled
spell (n)
gasp -
derringer
six-gun -
bandanna
advantage -
circuit
shedding -
ammunition
straddled
cipher
scrawny
frisky -
sufficient
calculating -
enthusiasm -
iniquity
clobber

Name Arty Goes West Vocabulary: 63-83

63.	indicated
	interrupted
65.	dozed
66.	snoozing
67.	barrels
68.	sagebrush
69.	intentions
70.	reckon
71.	parson
72.	duds
73.	tomahawk
74.	wheezed
75.	startle
76.	contagious
77.	fascinating -
78.	scorpion
79.	acrobatic
80.	tinker
81.	restrictions -
82.	mite -
83.	outraged

Name Arty Goes West Vocabulary: 84-105

84.	circumstances-
85.	puzzled
86.	rambling
87.	blotches
	blurted
89.	dandy
90.	conduct
	recollect
	corral -
	errands
	sorrel -
	shimmy
	jilted
97.	directly
	rafters
	puckered
	churl -
	reject
	surrey
103.	slates
104.	vermin
	assume

Name	
Arty Goes West	
Vocabulary Quiz 1	

1. To go after and bring back	
2. Helpers	
3. Exhausted	
4. Vulture	
5. A title or right	o ossistents
6. Looking with eyes partly closed	a. assistants
7. A similarity in appearance	b. buckboard
8. Expressing much in few words	c. buzzard
9. To be left in a difficult or	d. chuckle
helpless situation	e. claim
10. To begin again	f. concise
11. Demanded	g. fetch
12. Natural three-beat gait of a horse	h. gallop
13. To laugh quietly	i. gizzard
14. A digestive organ in birds	j. griddle
15. A bar, tavern	k. hankering
16. To show likeness	1. insisted
17. A four-wheeled, open carriage	m. resemblance
with the seat attached to a	n. resemble
flexible board	o. resume
18. A flat pan used for frying	p. saloon
19. A strong desire	q. squinting
20. A lever pressed by the finger to	r. stranded
shoot a firearm	s. trigger
	t. tuckered

Name	
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Vocabulary Quiz 2	

1. Behavior	
2. To examine in detail	
3. A state of affairs	a. caliber
4. Absurd	b. conduct
5. To look	c. cooperate
6. To make someone feel sick	d. disgust
7. Dull or discolored	e. forearm
8. A person with leprosy	f. gaze
9. To work together	g. greenhorn
10. Boarding and caring for horses	h. hammer
for a fee	i. hombre
11. Undesirable persons or animals	j. investigate
12. The part of a gunlock that hits	k. jolted
the firing pin	l. leper
13. To cause great pain	m. livery
14. Between the wrist and elbow	n. offense
15. A man	o. ridiculous
16. Struck with a hard blow	p. situation
17. A violation of a moral or social	q. tarnished
code	r. torture
18. The diameter of a bullet	s. varmints
19. Moved jerkily	t. walloped
20. An inexperienced person	

Name	
Arty Goes West	
Vocabulary Quiz 3	

1.	. A dense growth of shrubs		
2	. A person who guides or protects		
	another		
3.	. A room set apart for	ล	ammunition
	entertainment		bandanna
4	. To speak with drawn out vowels		calculating
5.	. A short period of time		cipher
6	To catch the breath sharply		circuit
7.	A small, short-barreled pistol		clobber
8	A six-chambered revolver		derringer
9	A large handkerchief		drawl
10		i.	enthusiasm
1	1. Sin	i.	escort
12	2. Great excitement	J	frisky
13	3. Shrewd, crafty		gasp
14	4. Enough		iniquity
1:	5. Playful		parlor
10	6. Bony		scrawny
1'	7. To compute mathematically		six-gun
13	8. To sit with a leg on each side	_	spell
19	9. A regular or accustomed course	•	straddle
	from place to place	s.	sufficient
20	O. Bullets	t.	thicket

Name			
Arty G	oes West		

Vocabulary Quiz 4

	a. acrobatic
1. To produce anger	b. barrels
2. A small amount	c. contagious
3. Limits	d. doze
4. To attempt to repair	e. duds
5. Displaying spectacular agility	f. fascinating
6. To point out	g. indicate
7. To break in on someone's speech	h. intentions
or action	
8. To nap	i. interrupt
9. The long tubes of firearms	j. mite
10. An aromatic shrub	k. outrage
11. Plan of action	l. parson
12. To think or assume	m. reckon
13. A minister	n. restrictions
14. Clothing	o. sagebrush
14. Clouding 15. A light ax	p. scorpion
15. A light ax 16. To breathe with difficulty	q. startle
•	r. tinker
17. To alarm or surprise	s. tomahawk
18. Tending to spread	t. wheeze
19. Holding an immense interest	
20. An arachnid with a curved tail,	
tipped with a venomous sting	

Arty Goes West Vocabulary Quiz 5

 1. To take for granted	a. assume
 2. Various small animals or insects	b. blotches
3. Factors beyond willful control	c. blurted
 4. To ponder over a problem	d. churl
 5. Wandering aimlessly	e. circumstances
6. Discolorations on the skin	f. conduct
7. Said suddenly	g. corral
8. Fine, good	h. dandy
 9. The way one acts	i. directly
 10. Remember	j. errand
 11. An enclosure for confining livestock	k. jilt
 12. A short trip taken to perform tasks	l. puzzle
 13. Reddish color	m. rafters
 14. To vibrate or wobble	n. rambling
 15. To drop a lover suddenly	o. recollect
 16. Shortly; soon	p. shimmy
 17. Sloping beams supporting a roof	q. slate
 18. A rude person	r. sorrel
 19. A four-wheeled, horse-drawn carriage	s. surrey
 _20. A thin piece of rock used as a writing surface	t. vermin

Arty Goes West

Project List

- 1. Investigate travel by stagecoach, using Worksheet #2. Encyclopedias, library books, videotapes, and the Internet are all possible sources.
- 2. Label the buildings on Worksheet #3 to complete the diagram of White Rock. Have students find pictures of old Western towns. Have students give reports on some of the businesses in those towns (livery stable, undertaker, barber, blacksmith, etc.)
- 3. The Andersons spent the night in White Rock's only hotel. Find out how hotel accommodations in the 1870s differed from those of today. Locate pictures of hotels and hotel rooms in the old West.
- 4. Investigate ranch life to discover what was expected of a cook as well as what kitchen utensils were available to help him.
- 5. Find out what real cowboys wore—both for working and for going to town. As optional or additional research, learn what was involved in the breaking of a horse.
- 6. Discover what schools were like in the 1870s.
- 7. Miss Ross tells Arty that she won't punish him this time because she believes his misery that morning was punishment enough. Find out what kind of punishment was used in schools during this time period.
- 8. Check the copyright dates in some of your favorite books to see if any of them would have been available to Arty. Were any books for young readers available in the mid-1800s?
- 9. Find out what children took to school for lunch in Arty's day. In what kind of containers did they carry their lunches?
- 10. The ranch hands slept in a bunkhouse. Look for pictures and descriptions of bunkhouses from this period.

- 11. The Andersons earlier used a buckboard to bring some of their belongings to the ranch. Now Arty has mentioned riding to church in a surrey. Research the kinds of transportation that were used in the old West. Collect pictures of them, and mount them on a poster to display in the classroom.
- 12 Discover what kind of watch a cowboy might have carried and how much it would have cost him. Find out what average wages were for a cowboy.
- 13. Marshal Bodie is kind enough to spend an entire day, helping Miss Ross supervise her students on their picnic. Discover what an average day for a US marshal might be like.
- 14. Locate some photographs of Texas landscapes. See if you can find any scenery that resembles the setting for this chapter.
- 15. Locate and watch a video that shows a rattlesnake biting something and discusses the effect of its venom.
- 16. Find descriptions and/or pictures of jails from the old West. How do they compare to modern jails?

Arty Goes West Worksheet 1

Pictured below are some people and objects that were common during Arty's lifetime. You will encounter most of them as you read *Arty Goes West*. Write a story about two of the pictures.





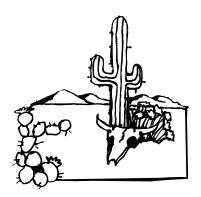














Arty Goes West Worksheet 2

Travel by stagecoach would seem very slow to us. What was the average speed of a stagecoach? How often did it stop? Were stagecoaches comfortable? How many people could a stagecoach carry? What kind of men drove stagecoaches? Did women ever drive? Did stagecoaches carry anything besides people? What dangers did the passengers face? The Andersons had to travel a distance about the same as the distance between Cincinnati, Ohio, and San Antonio, Texas. How many miles did they travel, and how long did the trip take? How long would your family have to travel to make the same trip by car? How quickly could you make the trip by plane?



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Arty Goes West

Worksheet 3

Below is a diagram of White Rock. Using your book, label the buildings. Save this diagram, and refer to it if you get "lost."

		Arty Goes West Exam		
A.	Knowing the Characters Identify the following characters by writing the blank before each name.	iting the letter of the correct description		
	1. Marshal Bodie	A. Cook for the Circle A		
	2. Mrs. Anderson	B. Arty's most helpful friend		
	3. Arty Anderson	C. Owner of the Circle A		
	4. Bill Munson	D. White Rock's educator		
	5. Chad Harte and Bo Smith	E. Circle A hands		
	6. Chastain, Alman, and Crowley	F. Part-time preacher		
	7. Grub	G. Arty's funniest friend		
	8. Miss Ross	H. Narrator of the story		
	9. Esther Travis	I. The bad guys		
	10. Jasper Wilson	J. Foreman of the Circle A		
B. Understanding the Story Fill in the blanks to make the following statements true.				
	 Mrs. Anderson and Arty came west to claim their ranch because they wanted to fulfill''s dream. 			
	2. When the two bad men in the stagecoach saw that the Andersons were traveling without a man, they believed they could easily Arty and his mother.			
	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	3. Although Mrs. Anderson was brave and intelligent, she knew that she could not run the ranch without good		
	4. On the first day of school, Arty made headed "girl" think he was	up stories about the teacher to make the red-		

5.	Chad didn't shoot one of the hands who had been caught stealing. His reason might have been that the man's crime was not enough for shooting.				
6.	Students of all ages were taught in the same room in Arty's school partly because there were so of them.				
7.	Mrs. Anderson had a lot of responsibility at the ranch. She bought the general store because she knew that it would supply extra				
8.	Arty had been taught to respect adults, yet when his mother was threatened, he				
9.	The outlaws kidnapped the Andersons because				
10.	Arty and his mother couldn't escape from the shack because they had no way to carry				
Pu	aking an Application t the letter of the best answer in each blank. (Only one answer may be used ice.)				
	Arty C. Jeff Chastain and Rafe Alman				
В.	Arty and Mrs. Anderson. D. Bob Crowley				
1.	At different times in the story, could have avoided pain or embarrassment by allowing someone to speak instead of interrupting.				
2.	Pride caused to have serious problems that could have been avoided by learning from past experience.				
3.	could have avoided major embarrassment by keeping quiet or speaking only the truth.				
4.	Walking away instead of trying to get revenge for being fired would have saved a lot of trouble.				
5.	found that admitting sin and seeking forgiveness leads to joy and good relationships.				

Arty Goes West Chapter Quiz Keys

Chapters 1-3

Read each item twice, allowing students time to write their answers. Grade in class if possible.

- 1. Mr. Chastain was a nice man. (false)
- 2. What mode of transportation were Arty and his mother using to travel? (a. stagecoach b. train c. horse)
- 3. What weapon did Arty's mother carry to protect herself? (gun)
- 4. How had Arty's father died? (in a fire)
- 5. Who welcomed Arty and his mother to White Rock? (the marshal)
- 6. Why did Ma fall to the ground? (Her dress was caught in the door of the stagecoach, and it drove away.)
- 7. The marshal was kind. (true)
- 8. How did the marshal respond to Ma's accident? (He laughed.)
- 9. What did Bill Munson buy Artemus? (a. a beer b. a pop c. a peppermint stick)
- 10. Bill Munson was the store owner. (false)

Bonus: In what state is White Rock? (**Texas**)

Chapters 4-5

Read each item twice, allowing students time to write their answers. Grade in class if possible.

- 1. Bill broke Mr. Chastain's ______. (arm or wrist)
- 2. Bill is a Christian. (true)
- 3. The marshal is a Christian. (true)
- 4. What was Grubby's job on the ranch? (cook)
- 5. Mrs. Anderson fired Grubby. (**true**)
- 6. Arty wanted to be a _____ (a. doctor b. farmer c. cowboy)
- 7. Who took Arty to town to buy him new clothes? (**Grubby**)
- 8. What gift did Chad and Bo give to Arty? (a pony)
- 9. What happened when Arty got on Prince the first time? (He was thrown off.)
- 10. Arty did not get back on Prince. (false)

Bonus: What is the name of the Anderson ranch? (Circle A)

Chapters 6-8

Read each item twice, allowing students time to write their answers. Grade in class if possible.

- 1. Who was Miss Ross? (Arty's teacher)
- 2. Miss Ross was old. (false)
- 3. Arty told Esther the truth. (true)
- 4. Esther was a tomboy. (true)
- 5. Miss Ross forgave Arty. (true)
- 6. Who were Jonathan Swift, Jane Austen, and Sir Walter Scott? (authors)
- 7. Arty's mother did not like to read. (false)
- 8. What worried Mrs. Anderson about the ranch? (a. the workers **b**. <u>rustlers</u> c. money)
- 9. What did Arty and his mother do about the problem? (pray)
- 10. Arty told his mother about the situation with Miss Ross. (**true**)

Bonus: What book did Arty's mother give him to read? (**Ivanhoe**)

Chapters 9-11

Read each item twice, allowing students time to write their answers. Grade in class if possible.

- 1. Who beat Arty in the spelling bee? (a. Jasper b. Esther)
- 2. Arty loved to read. (true)
- 3. What animal did Arty imitate by making the animal's sound? (bull or cow)
- 4. What did Esther and Arty share with Jasper? (a. lunch b. pencil c. book)
- 5. Miss Ross read some of the book ______ and Prejudice to the class. (*Pride*)
- 6. Grubby did not know how to read. (false)
- 7. Mrs. Anderson bought a store. (**true**)
- 8. Who asked Arty to pray with him to become a Christian? (a. Marshal Bodie b. Jasper c. Bo)
- 9. Sunday service did not last long. (false)
- 10. Arty was not allowed to fish on Sunday. (false)

Bonus: What word did Arty misspell in the spelling bee? (**democracy**)

Chapters 12-16

Read each item twice, allowing students time to write their answers. Grade in class if possible.

- 1. Who caught Bob stealing? (Arty)
- 2. Who fought Bob? (Chad)
- 3. What did Arty take out of Bob's bedroll? (the stolen articles)
- 4. Arty's mother would not let Chad teach him to fight. (false)
- 5. What did the students do on the last day of school? (picnic)
- 6. Who found Billy Meyers? (Arty)
- 7. Alman, Chastain, and Crowley left Arty and his mother in the cabin. (true)
- 8. What led the rescuers to Arty and Mrs. Anderson? (smoke)
- 9. What animal threatened to attack Arty? (rattlesnake)
- 10. Alman, Chastain, and Crowley were captured. (true)

Bonus: With what object did Arty hit Bob Crowley? (chair)

Vocabulary Definitions Key

- 1. buzzard vulture
- 2. claim a title or right
- 3. squinting looking with eyes partly closed
- 4. chuckle to laugh quietly
- 5. gizzard a digestive organ in birds
- 6. saloon a bar or tavern
- 7. resemble to show likeness
- 8. buckboard a four-wheeled open carriage with the seat attached to a flexible board
- 9. griddle a flat pan used for frying
- 10. trigger a lever pressed by the finger to shoot a firearm
- 11. hankering a strong desire
- 12. gallop natural three-beat gait of a horse
- 13. insisted demanded
- 14. resume to begin again
- 15. stranded to be left in a difficult or helpless situation
- 16. concise expressing much in few words
- 17. resemblance <u>a similarity in appearance</u>
- 18. tuckered exhausted
- 19. assistants helpers
- 20. fetch to go after and bring back
- 21. conduct behavior
- 22. situation a state of affairs
- 23. gaze to look
- 24. greenhorn an inexperienced person
- 25. jolted moved jerkily
- 26. caliber the diameter of a bullet
- 27. offense violation of a moral or social code
- 28. walloped struck with a hard blow
- 29. hombre a man
- 30. forearm between the wrist and the elbow
- 31. tortured caused great pain
- 32. hammer the part of a gunlock that strikes the firing pin
- 33. varmints <u>undesirable persons or animals; pests</u>
- 34. livery boarding and care of horses for a fee
- 35. cooperate to work together
- 36. leper a person with leprosy
- 37. tarnished dull or discolored
- 38. disgusted feeling a deep dislike
- 39. ridiculous absurd
- 40. investigate to examine in detail
- 41. thicket a dense growth of shrubs
- 42. escort person who guides or protects another

- 43. parlor a room set apart for entertainment
- 44. drawled- spoken with drawn-out vowels
- 45. spell (n) <u>a short period of time</u>
- 46. gasp to catch one's breath sharply
- 47. derringer small, short-barreled pistol
- 48. six-gun <u>a six-chambered revolver</u>
- 49. bandanna <u>a large handkerchief</u>
- 50. advantage <u>favorable position</u>
- 51. circuit a regular or accustomed course from place to place; a route
- 52. shedding pouring forth
- 53. ammunition bullets
- 54. straddled seated with a leg on each side
- 55. cipher to work mathematical problems
- 56. scrawny bony
- 57. frisky playful
- 58. sufficient enough
- 59. calculating shrewd, crafty
- 60. enthusiasm great excitement
- 61. iniquity sin
- 62. clobber to hit hard
- 63. indicated pointed out
- 64. interrupt break in on someone else's speech or actions
- 65. dozed napped; drifted off to sleep
- 66. snoozing taking a light nap
- 67. barrels <u>tubular parts of firearms</u>
- 68. sagebrush an aromatic shrub
- 69. intentions plan of actions
- 70. reckon guess; think or assume
- 71. parson a minister
- 72. duds clothing
- 73. tomahawk a light ax
- 74. wheezed breathed with difficulty
- 75. startle to alarm or surprise
- 76. contagious tending to spread
- 77. fascinating holding an immense interest
- 78. scorpion an arachnid with an erectile tail, tipped with a venomous stinger
- 79. acrobatic displaying spectacular agility
- 80. tinker wandering peddler or trader
- 81. restrictions limits; boundaries
- 82. mite a small amount
- 83. outraged- extremely angered
- 84. circumstances- factors beyond willful control
- 85. puzzled- unsure; undecided; in a state of ponderin
- 86. rambling <u>wandering aimlessly</u>
- 87. blotches discolorations on the skin; a rash

- 88. blurted said suddenly
- 89. dandy fine; good
- 90. conduct the way one acts; behavior
- 91. recollect remember
- 92. corral an enclosure for confining livestock
- 93. errands tasks or chores that involve leaving one's current location
- 94. sorrel a reddish color
- 95. shimmy to vibrate or wobble
- 96. jilted dropped, deserted, abandoned by a lover
- 97. directly shortly; soon
- 98. rafters sloping beams that support a roof
- 99. puckered gathered, wrinkled
- 100. churl <u>a rude person</u>
- 101. reject refuse to accept
- 102. surrey a light, four-wheeled carriage, drawn by a horse
- 103. slates thin pieces of rock used as writing surfaces
- 104. vermin small animals or insects
- 105. assume to take for granted

Vocabulary Quiz Keys

Quiz 1	Vocabulary Quiz Reys
<u>g</u>	1. To go after and bring back
<u>a</u>	2. Helpers
<u>t</u>	3. Exhausted
<u>c</u>	4. Vulture
<u>e</u>	5. A title or right
<u>q</u>	6. Looking with eyes partly closed
<u>m</u>	7. A similarity in appearance
<u>f</u>	8. Expressing much in few words
<u>r</u>	9. To be left in a difficult or helpless situation
0	10. To begin again
1	11. Demanded
<u>h</u>	12. A natural three beat gait of a horse
<u>d</u>	13. To laugh quietly
<u>i</u>	14. A digestive organ in birds
<u>p</u>	15. A bar, tavern
<u>n</u>	16. To show likeness
<u>b</u>	17. A four-wheeled, open carriage with the seat attached to a flexible board
<u>j</u>	18. A flat pan used for frying
<u>k</u>	19. A strong desire
<u>S</u>	20. A lever pressed by the finger to shoot a firearm
Quiz 2	
<u>b</u>	1. Behavior
<u>j</u>	2. To examine in detail
<u>p</u>	3. A state of affairs
<u>o</u>	4. Absurd
<u>f</u>	5. To look
<u>d</u>	6. To make someone feel sick
<u>q</u>	7. To become dull or discolored
1	8. A person with leprosy
<u>c</u>	9. To work together

<u>m</u>	10. Boarding and caring for horses for a fee
<u>s</u>	11. Undesirable persons or animals
<u>h</u>	12. The part of a gunlock that hits the firing pin
<u>r</u>	13. To cause great pain
<u>e</u>	14. Between the wrist and elbow
<u>i</u>	15. A man
<u>t</u>	16. Struck with a hard blow
<u>n</u>	17. A violation of a moral or social code
<u>a</u>	18. The diameter of a bullet
<u>k</u>	19. Moved jerkily
g	20. An inexperienced person
Quiz 3	
<u>t</u>	1. A dense growth of shrubs
<u>j</u>	2. A person who guides or protects another
<u>n</u>	3. A room set apart for entertainment
<u>h</u>	4. To speak with drawn out vowels
<u>q</u>	5. A short period of time
1	6. To catch the breath sharply
<u>g</u>	7. A small, short-barreled pistol
<u>p</u>	8. A six-chambered revolver
<u>b</u>	9. A large handkerchief
<u>f</u>	10. To hit
<u>m</u>	11. Sin
<u>i</u>	12. Great excitement
<u>c</u>	13. Shrewd, crafty
<u>S</u>	14. Enough
<u>k</u>	15. Playful
0	16. Bony
d	17. To compute mathematically
<u>r</u>	18. Seated with a leg on each side
<u>e</u>	19. A regular or accustomed course from place to place; a route
	20. Bullets

Quiz 4	ļ	
<u>k</u>	1.	Extremely angered
<u>j</u>	2.	A small amount
<u>n</u>	3.	Limits
<u>r</u>	4.	Wandering peddler or trader
<u>a</u>	5.	A display of spectacular agility
<u>g</u>	6.	Pointed out
<u>i</u>	7.	To break in on someone's speech or action
<u>d</u>	8.	Napped; drifted off to sleep
<u>b</u>	9.	The long tubes of firearms
0	10.	An aromatic shrub
<u>h</u>	11.	Plan of action
<u>m</u>	12.	To think or assume
1	13.	A minister
<u>e</u>	14.	Clothing
<u>s</u>	15.	A light ax
<u>t</u>	16.	Breathed with difficulty
<u>q</u>	17.	To alarm or surprise
<u>c</u>	18.	Tending to spread
<u>f</u>	19.	Holding an immense interest
<u>p</u>	20.	An arachnid with a curved tail tipped with a venomous sting
0:- 5	•	
Quiz 5		To take for granted
<u>t</u>	2.	Various small animals or insects
<u>e</u>	3.	Factors beyond willful control
1	4.	To ponder over a problem
<u>n</u>	5.	Wandering aimlessly
<u>b</u>	6.	Discolorations on the skin
<u>c</u>	7.	Said suddenly
		Fine, good
<u>f</u>	9.	The way one acts

<u>O</u>	10. Remember
g	11. An enclosure for confining livestock
<u>j</u>	12. A short trip taken to perform tasks
<u>r</u>	13. Reddish color
<u>p</u>	14. To vibrate or wobble
<u>k</u>	15. To drop a lover suddenly
<u>i</u>	16. Shortly; soon
m	17. Sloping beams supporting a roof
<u>d</u>	18. A rude person
S	19. A four-wheeled, horse-drawn carriage
a	20. A thin piece of rock used as a writing surface

7	\T	_	n	٦,	_
1	N	а	rr	16	-

Arty Goes West

Worksheet 3

Below is a diagram of White Rock. Using your book, label the buildings. Save this diagram, and refer to it if you get "lost."

Church/School Hotel **Doctor** Saloon Barber Undertaker General **Store Sheriff** Bank **Livery Stable**

Arty Goes West Exam Key

A. (3 points each)

- 1. F
- 2. C
- 3. H
- 4. J
- 5. E
- 6. I
- 7. A
- 8. D
- 9. B
- 10. G

B. Answers may vary. (3 points each)

- 1. Mr. Anderson
- 2. rob
- 3. help, hands, cowboys
- 4. important, smart, special
- 5. serious, bad
- 6. few
- 7. income, money
- 8. hit Bob Crowley with a chair
- 9. they were too close to the stolen cattle; in the wrong place at the wrong time
- 10. water

C. (8 points each)

- 1. B
- 2. C
- 3. A
- 4. D
- 5. A